





Land Acknowledgment

We acknowledge and are mindful that Diabetes Education Services stands on lands that were originally occupied by the first people of this area, the Mechoopda, and we recognize their distinctive spiritual relationship with this land, the flora, the fauna, and the waters that run through this







Topics – Prep for CDCES

- Updated Definitions
- Certified Diabetes Care and Education
 Specialist
- ▶ Eligibility requirements
- Exam content
- Study strategies
- ▶ Test taking tips
- ▶ <u>Resources</u>





What is a CDCES? A Certified Diabetes Care and Education Specialist is a health professional who possesses comprehensive knowledge of and experience in diabetes prevention, prediabetes, and diabetes management. The CDCES educates, supports, and advocates for people affected by diabetes, addressing the stages of diabetes throughout the lifespan. The CDCES promotes self-management to achieve individualized behavioral and treatment goals that reduce risks and optimize health

Why Take the CDCES Exam?

- Provides a mechanism to demonstrate professional accomplishment and growth
- Provide formal recognition of specialty practice and knowledge at a mastery level
- Provides validation of demonstrated dedication to diabetes
- Promote continuing commitment to best practices, current standards and knowledge



Professional Practice Experience Must meet all - 2024

▶ A <u>minimum</u> of two years (to the day) of professional practice experience in the discipline under which one is applying for certification

AND

- *Minimum of 1,000 hours of professional practice experience within the past 5 years in diabetes selfmanagement education with a minimum of 200 hours = about 4 hrs a week) accrued in the last 12 months.
- Minimum of 15 clock hours of continuing diabetes education within 2 years prior to applying for certification.

2021- 2026 Practice Experience Updates Extended through 2026 and beyond? CBCDE STANDARD PATHWAY DCE PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE EXPERIENCE (RICUMENSINT) Current DCE experience needed prior to applying Total 1000 hours of DCE in last 12 months in on more fluent a years prior to applying DCE PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE Update Professional Professiona

* Temporary changes were originally to set to end 2022 – 2025 were appreparament changes in the eligibility requirements for initial certification.

Professional Degree, DSME Practice Hours, plus CE

- Only experience occurring AFTER completing your professional degree can be counted toward the **Professional Practice** Experience requirement.
- ▶ Need 1000 hours of DSME **Practice Hours**
- ▶ If on Unique Qualifications Pathway, need 2000 hours of DSME
- ▶ For more: info@CBDCE.org or call 877 -239- 3233



Quick Question A

- ▶ Diabetes Care and Education Exam includes which of the following philosophies?
- ▶ A. Encouraging compliance improves outcomes
- ▶ B. Empower people to improve diabetes selfmanagement
- C. Consider individual needs, goals and life experiences
- D. Help all people achieve an A1c less than 7
- ▶ E. Collaborate and provide ongoing care

Definition of Diabetes

- It is a component of a comprehensive plan of diabetes
- Involves the person with prediabetes and or diabetes, caregivers and specialists
- Ongoing process of facilitating the knowledge, skill, and ability necessary for self-care, as well as activities that assist a person in implementing and sustaining the health practices to manage on an ongoing basis, beyond or outside of formal self-management training.



Education		

Definition of Diabetes Education

- Process incorporates the needs, goals and life experiences of the person and is guided by evidence-based standards.
- Includes practical problem-solving approaches and collaborative care.
- Address psychosocial issues, lifestyle change, and strategies to sustain self-management



Language of Diabetes Education

Old Way

- ▶ Control diabetes
- ▶ Test BG
- ▶ Patient
- ▶ Normal BG
- Non-adherent, compliant
- A American Diabetes Care.

New Way

- Manage
- ▶ Check
- ▶ Participant
- Focus on what they

What we say matters



	0	BC	C	2024 Certification Examination for Diabetes Care and Education Specialists		
From CBDCE			į	Assess Your Readiness to Apply for the CDCES Examination		
Handbook	profe	ssionals	who h	ation Examination for Diabetes Care and Education Specialists is designed and intended for health have responsibilities that include the direct provision of diabetes care and education (DCE), as defined by inition of Diabetes Care and Education section, gaged.		
	This review list represents a summary of requirements. See gages 2-4 for all details.					
	Yes	No				
			t.	As a clinical psychologist, registered nurse, occupational therapist, optometrist, pharmacist, physical therapist, physician, podiatrist, master certified health education specialist, certified clinical exercise physiologist, registered dietitian, registered dietitian nutritionist, or registered PA, is your license, certification or registration current, active and unvestiricted?*		
V.	2000			OR		
				Do you hold a minimum of a master's degree in social work from a United States college or university accredited by a nationally recognized regional accrediting body?		
				OR		
				If you do not meet either of these, you are encouraged to investigate CBDCE's Unique Qualifications Pathway. Please visit our website for more information on that pathway.		
			2.	Has your practice experience occurred within the United States or its territories?		
			3.	Has all your practice experience occurred since you met requirement #1 above?		
			4.	Do you have a minimum of 2 calendar years to the day) of practice experience since you received the license, registration or advanced degree as outlined above or are you using a Master's degree in a health- related field as a waker for one of the two years?		
			5.	Have you accrued 1000 hours of practice experience in diabetes care and education (DCE) within the last 5 years?		
			6.	Do you have a minimum of 20% (or 200 hours) of the 1000 hours of DCE practice experience accrued within the past year?		
			7.	Does your practice experience include at least some or all in the DCE process: assessment, education plan, interventions, ongoing support, monitoring and communication of participant progress, documentation, and development of DSMS services/administration?		
			8.	The Examination Content Outline (ECO) identifies what is covered on the Examination. Reminder that regardless of discipline, knowledge (and the ability to apply that knowledge) is necessary across all areas of the ECO. Here you reviewed the ECO and assessed your knowledge across the ECO!		
			9.	Have you completed (within the past 2 years) a minimum of 15 hours of continuing education activities** applicable to diabetes and provided by or approved by a provider on our list of Recognized Continuing		

Applying to take the CDCES Exam

At the time of your online application, you will receive:

- ▶ On-line notification of either approval
- Or that you have been selected for audit
- ▶ Audit required info:
 - Licensure
- ▶ Documentation of Professional Practice Experience
 - ▶ A journal of weekly hours of providing DSME
 - Supervisor to verify
- ▶ CE course verification
- ▶ Employment verification signed by supervisor

Test Taking Window

- ▶ The exam is administered on an ongoing basis
- Once application approved, candidates must schedule their testing appointment within a 90-day window on a date of their choosing
 - schedule an appointment to take the examination on a first-come, first-served basis through CBDCE Online scheduling system
 - ▶ See application booklet for more details



Apply through CBDCE.org to take CDCES

- Effective March 1, 2024 you will apply for the CDCES Exam through CBDCE but will first need to create an account with CBDCE.
- If approved, you will be emailed an eligibility confirmation notice which includes the 90-day window during which you'll need to schedule and take your exam. Keep it handy. There's a lot of important and valuable information in it. Once you've got the confirmation notice, you can schedule your exam through your CBDCE account that you created.

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CDCES Live Remote Proctoring (LRP)

- Candidate uses own computer from home.
- A compatibility check of the computer's audio/video, webcam and system is required prior to scheduling.
- The candidate must have a computer with a web camera that can be moved to display the entire room, a microphone, and internet connection to download the PSI secure browser.
- ▶ Calculator built into program

https://www.cbdce.org/apply-and-schedule



CDCES Live Remote Proctoring

- Breaks: You are NOT allowed any breaks during your LRP exam session.
- Identification: You will be required to take a picture of yourself via the webcam. You will also be required to show via webcam your photo ID.
- Room Scan: You will be required to perform a 360° scan of your testing room. Room must be free of study materials, papers, reference materials, etc.
- Calculator: The LRP platform has a calculator built-in in the lower left-hand corner of screen.
- Communicating with your proctor: will be conducted via chat during the testing session.
- Results will pop up on screen upon completion

COLEMB
Live Remote Proctoring Jive Remote Proctoring (LRP) is now available for the CDCES examl Candidates have the convenience and flexibility of taking the CDCES
sxam by either testing at a PSI Test Center or by JRPI Learn More ©BDCE
2024 CERTIFICATION EXAMINATION DIGBERS COR and Education Specialis
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When will I get my results?

- You will receive your test results the same day at testing site or if using remote proctoring.
- You can retake the test as many times as needed
- ▶ Cost
 - ▶ 1st time \$350
 - ▶ Renewal \$250



Scoring the Exam

- ▶ Reported as raw and scaled scores
- ▶ Raw score: number of right answers
- ▶ Scaled score: statistically derived from the raw score
- ➤ Total score determines pass/fail and is reported as a scaled score ranging between 0 and 99
- ▶ To pass: 70 scaled score units



2009 – 69 % (test changed based	on work study	analysis and computeriz
2010 – 69%		
2011 -65%		<i>©</i>
2012 – 63.5%		(CBDCE
2013 – 67 and 69%		Certification Board for Diabetes Care and Education
2014 - 66 and 67%		
2015 - 62 and 64% (test updated)	
2016 – 67%		
2017 – 66%		
2018 – 67%		
2019 – 70%		
2020 & 2021 & 2022 – 67%		

Exam Details

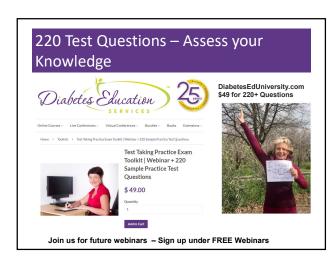
- Questions are linked directly to a task or tasks.
- Each question is designed to test if the candidate possesses the knowledge necessary to perform the task or has the ability to apply it to a job situation.
- 25 of the 175 questions are new but are not counted in the determination of individual examination scores.
- Score based on 150 questions



Quick Question – Multiple answers

What are some study strategies that will help you succeed?

- a. Focus your study time on topics you are confident in.
- b. Take as many practice tests as possible
- c. Read as many books on diabetes as possible
- d. Develop a study plan and block off study time.
- e. Teach the content to someone else



Overview of CDCES Exam



- ▶ 175 starting in July multiplechoice, objective questions with a total testing time of four (4) hours.
- ▶ Based on job analysis which surveyed diabetes educators about the tasks they performed.
- Exam updated in July 2024 based on new exam outline!

Exam Content - Assessment

- Assessment (37)
 - Physical and Psychosocial (12)
- ▶ Self-Management Behaviors and Knowledge (15)
- ▶ Learning (10)



Exam | Care and Education Interventions

- ▶ Care & Education Interventions (105)
 - Disease Process & Approach to Treatment (22)
 - Individualizes Education Plan (17)
 - Person Centered Education on Self-Care Behaviors (58)
 - Evaluation, documentation and follow-up (8)

Exam | Care and Education Interventions

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Exam Content – Standards & Practices

Standards & Practices (8)

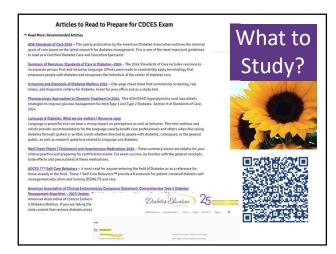
- National Standards for Diabetes Self Management Education and Support
- Diabetes Prevention Program
- Practice Standards
- Advocate
- Evidence-based care and education
- Consider Social Determinants of Health
- Inclusion, Diversity, Equity



We are Here to Help You Earn the CDCES after your name!

- CDCES Prep Bundle &
- San Diego and Virtual Conference with Free Bundle of Courses address these content areas included in the updated exam.





Taking the Exam

- Questions
- Answers
- ▶ Pitfalls



Keep it Person Centered

- ► Focus on psychosocial needs and social determinants of health.
- ▶ Start where the participant is at.
- Keep the participants characteristics in mind (age, type of diabetes, etc.)
- We are supporting efforts toward behavior change.

Increase success

- If the answer you wanted isn't there – Pivot, breathe and readjust.
- Try not to overthink question/answers.
- Make sure that the answer you choose fits the situation.
- Focus on national goals and avoid using your work setting's goal.



Take a Practice Test – Learn how to "work" test questions

- Weed through the details
- Make sure you REALLY understand key intent of question
- Find the stem
 - ▶ Identifies key intent of the question
- ▶ Read all the options or answers
- Eliminate obvious wrong answers
- ▶ Select BEST option



Look for Clues in The Answers

- Answers with the following words are usually incorrect: always, never, all, none, only, must, and completely
 - d completely
 the following
- Answers with the following words are usually correct: seldom, most, generally, tend to, probably, usually

V/V			

Getting to the Right Answers



- Do not leave any answers blank
- ▶ Look for clues in the question
- Don't get lured in by juicy answers
- Avoid imposing your life experience into the question/answer
- ▶ Keep breathing Get up and move
- ► Test anxiety have a plan on how to address
- Even simple math problem should be worked out on scratch paper

Sample Question -1

A patient is admitted to the hospital with elevated glucose levels with a strong family history of diabetes. She is started on fluid replacement and is placed on a clear liquid diet. Her father is in the room and is very concerned. Which of the following would suggest a diagnosis of new onset type 1 diabetes vs type 2 diabetes?



- A. Hyperglycemia
- B. Polyuria
- C. Ketosis
- D. Polydipsia



Sample Question 2

- MJ has type 1 diabetes and wants to know the possible complications that can result from hyperglycemia during the first trimester of pregnancy. Which of the following complications can result from 1st trimester hyperglycemia?
 - A. macrosomia
 - B. vascular defects
 - C. shoulder dystocia
 - D. spina bifida



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Vignette Style Question

- Read the following vignette to answer the next 3 questions.
- A 47 yr old man with newly diagnosed type 2 diabetes and hypertension. Additional known information.



- Married, with 2 teenagers
- Professor with a BMI of 32
- ▶ Started on Metformin 500mg BID
- Father died of kidney failure secondary to diabetes

Vign	ette	Stv	le C)uesti	on 1

Given his age and health status, according to ADA 2024 Standards, what are his goals?

A. BP less than 140/90, LDL less than 100

- B. BP less than 130/80, LDL less than 70
- C. BP less than 120/80, start statin
- D. BP less than 130/80, LDL less than 100



Vignette Style Question 2

- He says finding time to exercise is challenging due to his work schedule. Using the transtheoretical model, what stage of change is he in?
- A. Contemplation
- B. Cost vs. Benefit
- C. Precontemplation
- D. Denial



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Vignette Style Question 3

- He requests information about healthy eating. Which meal planning approach best suits this individual until he can see a registered dietitian?
 - A. Very low-calorie diet
 - B. Eliminate all concentrated sweets
 - C. Eat 3 meals a day with snacks in between
 - D. Plate Method



Sample Question 3 – Carb Counting

JL uses an insulin pump and is carb counting using exchange list. A typical breakfast includes: ½ banana, 1 cup of milk, 2 tablespoons almond butter and 1 piece whole grain bread. LS's insulin to carb ratio for breakfast is 1:12, for lunch and dinner it is 1:15. Based on this, how much insulin does LS need for breakfast?

- A. 3.5 units
- B. 3.8 units
- c. 3.0 units
- D. 2.8 units

Sample Question 4

Metformin is an antidiabetic agent different than that of sulfonylurea drugs. Some features of the drug <u>are</u> that it:

- A. Stimulates insulin secretion and increases hepatic glucose production.
- в. Causes hypoglycemia
- Lowers hyperglycemia in persons with diabetes, but does not lower blood glucose levels in people without diabetes.
- D. Results in weight loss and can cause kidney damage.







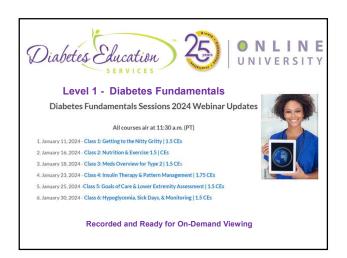
Sample question 5

A person with type 2 is on a twice daily dose basal/bolus insulin and complains of waking up with morning headaches. If the fasting capillary BG is 291, advise person to:

- A. Increase evening dose of basal insulin
- B. Increase morning dose of bolus insulin
- c. Check 3am blood glucose
- D. Eliminate bedtime snack

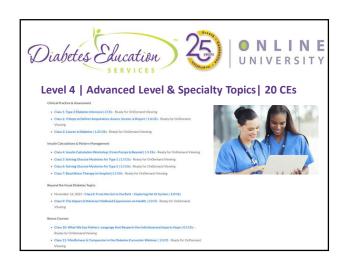














Knowledge = Confidence

- Most important aspect of test taking
- Knowing the content will improve your confidence
- As you study your knowledge base expands



CDCES / BC-ADM Success Page Malissa is a Registered Dictitian Nutritionit based out of Morth Manni She is most passionate about using her Wedical Nutrition Therapy coupled with Mobinational Interviewing skills to help our most vulnerable populations. Since abe became a Dictition and began working with her community, she know the would pursue a specialization in Diabetes Management to maximize her impact and help those who need it most. She is very secretical by joint the CDES community of growders! Melissa Dolan, MS, RON, LO/N, CDES I livant to thank you all for the susport you give to Diabetes Educators, but also to those of up repaying for the CDES Exam. Irruly want to THANK YOU for that I just passed my exam on June \$14, 2023. I appreciate all that you do to simplify the updates and now evidence based gractic information. The cheat sheets you provided were the one thing that I would as phighed really preciber the information for me I also watched the boot camp videos. I had less stress because of your supportives the and that helped or much II in no honored to be able to make Diabeter easier for patients everyday. Carolyn Fletcher, SSN, RA, COESS

Enroll at www.DiabetesEdUniversity.com

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